

## Math Grades 5 through 12

### Grade 5

#### **Content and Competencies:**

**Calculation with whole numbers:** basic arithmetic operations, diagrams, Roman numerals, binary numbers, powers, equations

**Geometric concepts and relations:** perpendicular, parallel, distance, axially symmetrical figures, quadrangles, cuboid and cube

**Metric units:** length, mass, time, area, scale

**Fractions:** unit fraction, proper and improper fraction, mixed fraction, expanding, reducing, ordering, adding and subtracting

**Textbook** Mathe Logo 5 and Mathe Logo 5 Arbeitsheft

### Grade 6

#### **Content and Competencies:**

**Geometric concepts and relations:** circle, drawing and measuring of angles, symmetry with respect to a point, translation

**Divisibility and fractions:** factor, multiple, divisibility rules, prime numbers, percentage as fraction

**Fractions and decimal fractions:** adding, subtracting, multiplying, dividing, rounding

**Solid figures and volume:** inclined crack, volume units, cuboid, cube

**Collecting and analyzing data:** mode, median, range, arithmetic mean

**Textbook** Mathe Logo 6 and Mathe Logo 6 Arbeitsheft

### Grade 7

#### **Content and Competencies:**

**Mapping and percentage:** table, diagram, graph, direct and inverse proportion, calculation of percentage and interest

**Calculus of probability:** relative frequency, random experiment, Laplace Law, tree diagram, product rule, adding up rule

**Integers und rational numbers:** negative numbers, addition, subtraction, multiplication, division

**Terms and equations:** transformation of terms, expanding and factorizing, equation solving

**Triangles and area:** circumcircle, incircle, centroid, orthocenter, compass and straight-edge constructions, Thales' theorem, area

**Textbook** Lambacher Schweizer Mathematik 7 and Lambacher Schweizer Mathematik 7 Arbeitsheft

## **Grade 8**

### **Content and Competencies:**

**Terms and fractional equations:** expanding of sums, binomial theorem, factorizing, fractional equations

**Square root and real numbers:** powers and roots, irrational and real numbers

**Pythagoras' theorem:** proofs and problems

**Area and solid figures:** circle, prism, pyramid, cylinder, cone, sphere

**Linear function:** definition of functions, linear function, domain and range, zero, slope, y-intercept

**Textbook** Lambacher Schweizer Mathematik 8 and Lambacher Schweizer Mathematik 8 Arbeitsheft

## **Grade 9**

### **Content and Competencies:**

**System of linear equations:** substitution method, equalization method, elimination method, problems

**Quadratic function and quadratic equation:** definition and characteristics, vertex, vertex form, pq-formula and abc-formula

**Laws of exponents:**

**Similarities, dilation, intercept theorems:** problems

**Textbook** Lambacher Schweizer Mathematik 9

## **Grade 10**

### **Content and Competencies:**

**Trigonometry:** sine, cosine, tangent, determinations of triangles, sine rule, law of cosines

**Functions:** power functions, exponential functions, trigonometric functions

**Calculus of probability:** statistics, diagrams, Bernoulli experiment, tree diagram, product rule, adding up rule, expected value, standard deviation, fourfold table

**Vector analysis:** vector, arithmetic laws, equation of a line, relationships between two lines

**Rate of change and derivative:** instantaneous and mean rate of change, difference quotient, zeros, monotonicity, turning points

**Textbook** Lambacher Schweizer Mathematik 10 (Ausgabe Thüringen) and Lambacher Schweizer Mathematik 6 (Ausgabe Baden Württemberg)

## **Grade 11**

### **Content and Competencies:**

**Derivative:** definition, rule of derivation, chain rule, product rule, higher derivatives, turning points, point of inflection, optimization problems

**Polynomial functions:** symmetry, end behavior, zeros, turning points, points of inflection, tangents  
determination of polynomial functions  
family of curves

**Integral calculus:** definition, rule of integration, fundamental theorem of calculus, area, volume of revolution

**Vector analysis:** linearly dependent, linearly independent, magnitude, scalar product, cross product, equation of a line, equation of a plane, relationships, angles, distances

**Textbook** Lambacher Schweizer and

Mathematik für Gymnasien Gesamtband Qualifikationsphase mit CAS

## **Grade 12**

### **Content and Competencies:**

**Calculus of probability I:** combinatorics, product rule, Bayes' theorem, probability distribution, expected value, variance, standard deviation, binomial distribution

**Exponential functions:** Euler's number  $e$ , asymptotes, curve sketching, integral, area, improper integral

**Rational functions:** vertical and oblique asymptotes, quotient rule, curve sketching, integral, area, improper integral

**Calculus of probability II:** probability of error, hypothesis test, confidence interval, normal distribution

**Textbook** Lambacher Schweizer and

Mathematik für Gymnasien Gesamtband Qualifikationsphase mit CAS